

HD-MPC Industrial Workshop – Opening

Leuven, June 24, 2011



- 1 Overview of the HD-MPC project
- 2 Schedule of the workshop



Motivation:

Large-scale networked systems (such as manufacturing & transportation systems, power & road networks, process plants)

- composed of **multiple subsystems**, many embedded sensors and actuators;
- complex dynamics and **mutual influences**



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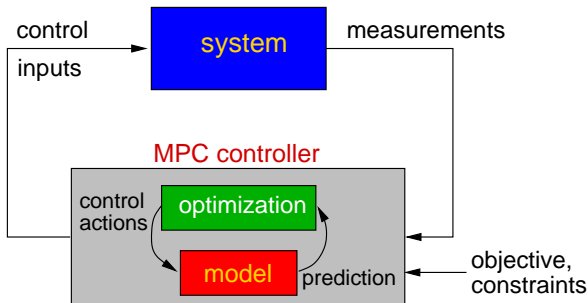
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Goal: achieve safe, efficient, and robust operation

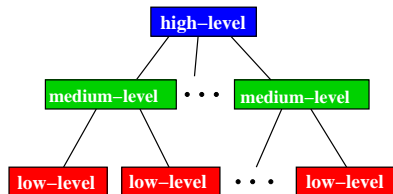
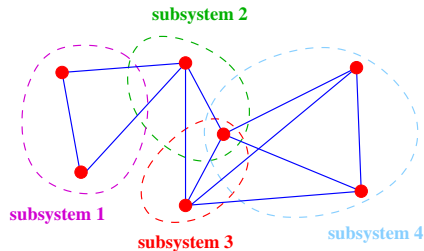


Use Model Predictive Control (MPC)



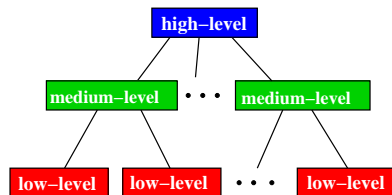
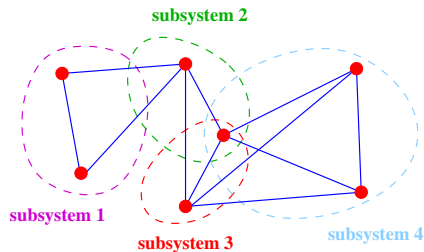
Use Model Predictive Control (MPC) in combination with **hierarchical/distributed** control set-up

→ control tasks are distributed over time & space



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Currently:

computational, coordination, and communication problems



Aim of this project is to address these issues:

develop new and efficient methods and algorithms for distributed and hierarchical model-based predictive control of large-scale, complex, networked systems



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Key challenges:

- develop new, efficient, robust, and scalable methods for on-line, real-time hierarchical and distributed control of large-scale systems;
- deal with computational complexity issues, uncertainty, and coordination and cooperation within and across control levels;
- integrate developed methods within currently deployed embedded sensor and controller structures;



Objectives and contributions:

- Development of new control methods based for networked and hierarchical control systems with enhanced scalability, performance, safety, and efficiency, and improved fault-tolerance;
- Implementation of resulting methods in hardware and software structures;
- Validation in a number of test benchmarks (combined cycle power plant, hydro-power valley, water capture system, ...);
- Easier deployment of predictive control technology in large industrial systems.



Case studies



Expected impact:

- Increased efficiency, productivity, and security
→ local controllers with intelligent coordination & model-based control systems
- Increase in size of tractable problems by factor 10
→ efficient control architectures & massive parallel computing
- Reduction in design effort by factor 10
→ dividing into subproblems & well-structured and systematic design methods



Project information

HD-MPC: Hierarchical and distributed model predictive control for large-scale systems

- Duration: 3+ years (Sept. 1, 2008 – Dec. 31, 2011)
- Coordinator: Bart De Schutter
- Total budget: k€ 2769
- Web site: <http://www.ict-hd-mpc.eu>
- 10 research teams involved



Research teams:

- Delft University of Technology (TUD) – Coordinator
- Electricité de France SA (EDF)
- Katholieke Universiteit Leuven (KUL)
- Politecnico di Milano (POLIMI)
- Rheinisch-Westfälische Techn. Hochschule Aachen (RWTH)
- Universidad de Sevilla (USE)
- Universidad Nacional de Colombia (UNC)
- École Supérieure d'Électricité (SUPELEC)
- INOCSA Ingeniería, S.L. (INOCSA)
- University of Wisconsin-Madison (UWM) – Cooperation partner



Work packages and WP coordinators

- 1 Management and coordination (TUD)
- 2 Definition of the hierarchical architecture for control design (POLIMI)
- 3 Development of hierarchical and distributed MPC methods (RWTH)
- 4 Optimization methods for hierarchical and distributed MPC (KUL)
- 5 Distributed state estimation algorithms (POLIMI)
- 6 Hardware and software implementation, and benchmarking (USE)
- 7 Validation and applications on simulated plants (EDF)
- 8 Dissemination (KUL)



- 09:30–10:00 Bart De Schutter: Opening
- **Session 1 – Theory of Hierarchical and Distributed MPC**
 - 10:00–10:50 Carlos Bordons: Introduction to MPC
 - 10:50–11:20 Coffee break
 - 11:20–12:10 Bart De Schutter: Distributed and hierarchical MPC: Main concepts and challenges
- **Session 2 – Methods and Software for Hierarchical and Distributed MPC**
 - 12:10–13:00 Moritz Diehl: Algorithms for nonlinear MPC of large scale systems
 - 13:00–14:00 Lunch
 - 14:00–14:50 Holger Scheu: Dynamic real-time optimization
 - 14:50–15:40 Riccardo Scattolini: Distributed predictive control and simplified implementations
 - 15:40–16:20 Coffee break



- **Session 3 – Industrial Application of Hierarchical and Distributed MPC**

16:20–17:00 Laura Sánchez: HD-MPC approach to irrigation channels

17:00–17:40 Damien Faille: Optimization of combined cycle plants and hydro-power valleys

17:40–18:00 Carlo Savorgnan: Hydro Power Valley demo

- 18:00– Good-bye coffee

